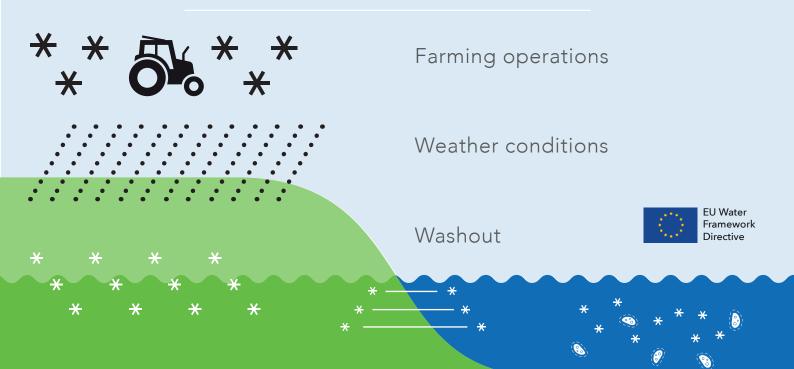
# sustainable farming Dashboard with soil & water quality predictions based on sensor data fusion and physics based models:





The European Water Framework Directive presents an opportunity for farmers to adopt sustainable agricultural methods, such as biological farming, precision farming and alternative nutrient management.

By presenting soil & water quality in a dashboard we empower farmers to optimize their practices and increase productivity while minimizing environmental impact in terms of reduced pesticide and nutrient usages.



#### Soil sensors

Soil sensors measuring soil organic matter through sensor fusion.

Our solution helps farmers optimize soil organic matter, reducing nutrient and pesticide washout to surface and groundwater. This enhances biodiversity, strengthens nature's resilience, and improves soil's drought tolerance and pesticide breakdown.

#### CirclnWater

Supporting European SMEs to bring water-smart solutions to market





Water sensors measuring pesticide, nitrate and

Water sensors

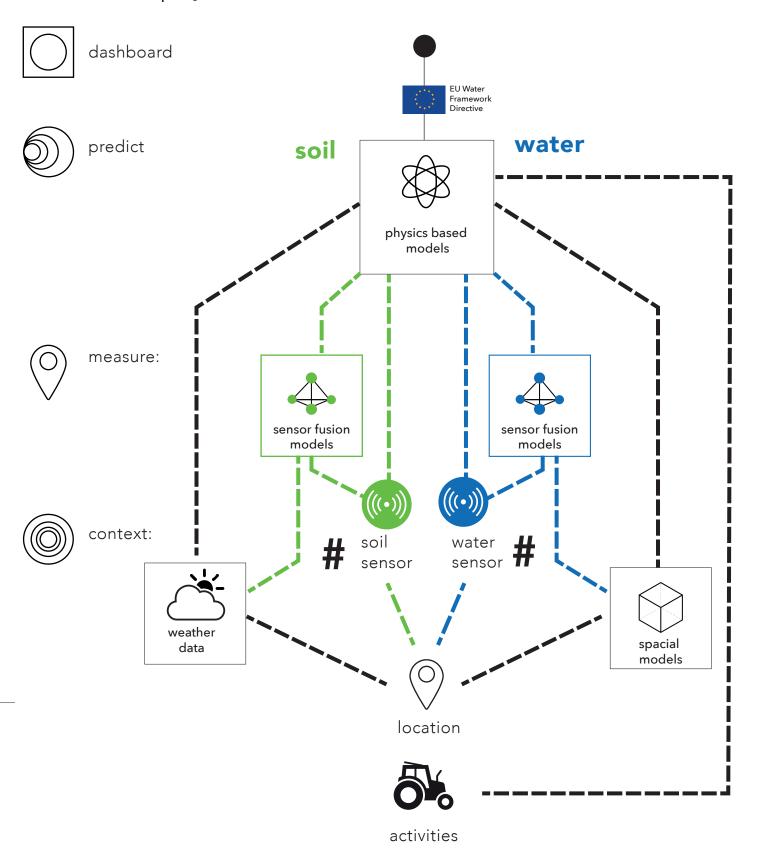
Funded by the European Union. Views and opinions expressed are however those of the author(s) only and do not necessarily reflect those of the European Union or European Innovation Council and SMEs Executive Agency (EISMEA). Neither the European Union nor the granting authority can be held responsible for them.

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# sustainable farming

Dashboard with soil & water quality predictions based on sensor data fusion and physics based models:









**CLUSTERS** 





# **Physics based** soil model accounting for:

precipitation, irrigation, evaporation,

drainage

Water Balance

- texture, porosity, hydrolic conductivity
- **Properties**
- mineralization. immobilization, leaching of nutrients i.e., total phosporous, total nitrogen
- Nutrient Cycling
- biological activity, decomposition of soil organic matter, nutrient release, micropollutant decomposition and release
- Organic Matter **Dynamics**
- nitrification. denitrification, phosphorous fixation
- Nutrient Transformations
- nutrient uptake by plants, nutrient demand and root distribution in the soil
- Plant Uptake

Long term and short term changes in soil properties, nutrient availability, organic matter content and micropollutants

**Dynamics** 

soil

physics based models

# accounting for: precipitation, Surface Water

surface water model

**Physics based** 

- Balance
- surface runoff,
- instream.
- outstream, evaporation
- Water Quality Parameters
- dissolved oxygen,
- pН,
- turbidity,
- nutrient concentrations

#### Nutrient Cycling and Transformations

- uptake by plants,
- nutrient release,
- assimilation.
- decomposition of micropollutants

### Sediment Transport

- erosion,
- sedimentation,
- resuspension of sediments

#### Biological Interactions

Interactions between water quality parameters and aquatic organisms i.e., (algae, aquatic plants, fish, invertebrates)

## Hydrological Connectivity:

- Connectivity between surface water and soil systems,
- nutrient leaching,
- sediment interactions

#### Time Dynamics

- changes of surface water quality considering;
- seasonal changes,
- hydrological events (storms, droughts),
- pollutant sources

water



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